

AD-A185 875

ROBUST PREDICTION AND INTERPOLATION FOR VECTOR
STATIONARY PROCESSES 2D ENRICHED VERSION(U) CONNECTICUT
UNIV STORRS P PAPANTONI-KAZAKOS MAY 87

171

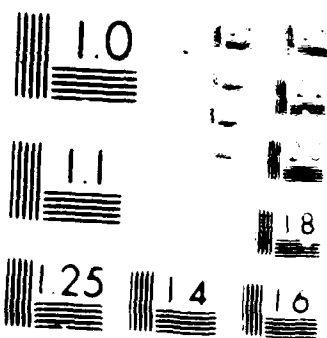
UNCLASSIFIED

AFOSR-TR-87-1234 \$AFOSR-83-8229

F/G 12/3

NL





OTIC FILE COPY

SECURITY

AD-A185 875

DOCUMENTATION PAGE

(2)

1. REPORT
UNCLAS

2. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY

3. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE

4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER

10. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS

3. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF REPORT

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)

AFOSR-TR-87-1234

6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION

6b. OFFICE SYMBOL
(if applicable)

7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION

Air Force Office of Scientific Research

6c. ADDRESS (City, State and ZIP Code)

7b. ADDRESS (City, State and ZIP Code)

Directorate of Mathematical & Information Sciences, Bolling AFB DC 20332-6448

8a. NAME OF FUNDING/SPONSORING ORGANIZATION

8b. OFFICE SYMBOL
(if applicable)

9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

AFOSR

NM

8c. ADDRESS (City, State and ZIP Code)

10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NOS

Bolling AFB DC 20332-6448

PROGRAM
ELEMENT NO.

61102F

PROJECT
NO.

2304

TASK
NO.

AS

WORK UNIT
NO.

11. TITLE (Include Security Classification)

Stochastic Models of Stationary Processes-1d Enriched Version

12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S)

13a. TYPE OF REPORT

13b. TIME COVERED

FROM TO

14. DATE OF REPORT (Yr., Mo., Day)

May 1987

15. PAGE COUNT

16. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTATION

17. COSAT CODES

FIELD GROUP SUB GR

18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)

19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number)

This report contains the development of smooth nonparametric estimators for the regression model and the further study of smooth nonparametric estimators. In particular, kernel-type and "generalized" kernel-type estimators are considered which give better estimates of the regression function than the usual product-limit quantile estimator. The asymptotic properties of these estimators, prediction errors, and the asymptotic properties of nonparametric hazard rate estimation under random censoring are studied. Also, accelerated life tests under censoring are considered. Finally, estimation when cause of failure is partially known, confidence intervals for pairwise differences of treatment means, and confidence intervals for pairwise differences of treatment means with a control.

20. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY OF ABSTRACT

UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED ☒ SAME AS RPT ☐ DTIC USERS ☐

21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

UNCLASSIFIED

22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL

22b. TELEPHONE NUMBER
(Include Area Code)

(202) 767-6027

22c. OFFICE SYMBOL

NM

SUMMARY OF ACCOMPLISHED WORK UNDER THE AIR FORCE GRANT AFOSR-83-0229

P.I.: Dr. P. Papantoni-Kazakos
The University of Connecticut

Part of the accomplished work is summarized in the following reports submitted to AFOSR:

H. Tsaknakis, D. Kazakos and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Prediction and Interpolation for Vector Stationary Processes-2d Enriched Version", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-83-10, July 1983.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Linear Filtering for Multivariable Stationary Time Series-2d Enriched Version", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-83-9, July 1983.

M. Georgiopoulos and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Random Access Algorithm Utilizing Control Mini Slots", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Technical Report TR-83-14, August 1983.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Qualitative Robustness in Time Series", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-83-15, November 1983.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A High Throughput Limited Sensing Protocol", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, TR-84-1, February 1984.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Limited Feedback Sensing Algorithms for the Broadcast Channel", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, TR-84-8, June 1984.

H. Tsaknakis, D. Kazakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Prediction and Interpolation for Vector Stationary Processes-Part 3", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-84-11, October 1984.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Linear Filtering for Multi-variable Stationary Time Series - Part 3", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-84-12, October 1984.

M. Georgiopoulos, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "An Asynchronous Stack Algorithm for CSMA and CSMA-CD Channels," The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Technical Report TR-84-13, November 1984.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Ergodicity and Steady-State Equilibrium Conditions for Markov Chains", The University of Connecticut, Department of

Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-85-1, January 1985.

M. Georgiopoulos, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "High Performance Asynchronous Limited Sensing Algorithms for CSMA and CSMA-CD Channels", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-85-2, January 1985.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A 0.487 Throughput Limited Sensing Algorithm", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-85-3, March 1985.

L. Georgiadis, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Unified Method for Delay Analysis of Random Multiple Access Algorithms", The University of Connecticut, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, UCT/DEECS/TR-85-8, August 1985.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Filtering and Smoothing", UCT/DEECS/TR-86-5, April 1986, University of Connecticut.

L. Merakos, L. Georgiadis, and C. Bisdikian, "Stability Analysis of Interconnected Random Access Networks", UCT/DEECS/TR-86-6, April 1986, University of Connecticut.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Filtering and Smoothing", UCT/DESE/TR-86-9, September 1986, University of Connecticut.

R. K. Bansal and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Algorithms for Detecting a Change in Stochastic Process", TR-87-1, January 1987, University of Connecticut.

In short, some of the significant contributions made in the July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1987.

1. We formulated a theory for robust filtering and smoothing, that combines the qualitative robustness theory with the theory of saddle-point games. On the basis of this theory, we found robust filters for certain contaminated classes of stochastic processes. We recently modified our qualitative robustness for general time series operations. We proposed then breakdown point and sensitivity measures, and in conjunction with saddle-point game theoretic results, we determined robust classes of filters, predictors, and interpolators.
2. We designed robust predictors, interpolators, and filters, for various classes of vector stationary processes with contaminated spectra. We extensively analyzed the above operations, and we produced measures of breakdown points and curves, efficiency, and performance variation within the classes.
3. We designed and analyzed a variety of multiple-access transmission protocols, for various levels of available feedback and feedback sensing. In our studies we included asymptotically-many user models. We devised limited sensing algorithms, with the highest existing throughput, to this point in time, and with robust characteristics in the presence of feedback errors.



A-1

4. We devised a unified methodology for the delay analysis of a big variety of random-access algorithms.
5. We designed and analyzed algorithms that detect changes in stochastic process. We studied their asymptotic optimality, and we modified and analyzed their operations, for resistance to extreme data outliers.

Publications

Journal Papers:

D. Kazakos and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Modeling of Multidimensional Signals with Applications to Images", in progress in Multidimensional Systems Theory, Marcel Dekker, N.Y., 1985.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Some Aspects of Qualitative Robustness in Time Series", in Robust and Nonlinear Time Series Analysis. Lecture Notes in Statistics, Vol. 26, Springer-Verlag, 1985.

M. Georgiopoulos and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Collision Resolution Protocols Utilizing Absorptions and Collision Multiplicities", IEEE Trans. Commun., 33 (7), July 1985, pp. 721-724.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A Game Theoretic Approach to Robust Filtering", Information and Control, Vol. 60, pp. 1735-1757, 1984.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Limited Feedback Sensing Algorithms for the Broadcast Channel", IEEE Trans. Inform. Th., Special issue on Random Access Communication, March 1985, IT-31, pp. 280-294.

R. K. Bansal and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "An Algorithm for Detecting a Change in Stochastic Processes", IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory, March 1986, IT-32, pp. 227-235.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Linear Filtering for Multivariable Stationary Time Series", IEEE Trans. Automatic Control, April 1986, AC-31, No. 5, pp. 462-466.

H. Tsaknakis, D. Kazakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Prediction and Interpolation for Vector Stationary Processes", Prob. Th. and Related Fields, 72, Springer-Verlag, 1986, pp. 589-602.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A 0.487 Throughput Limited Sensing Algorithm", IEEE Trans. Inform. Th., March 1987, IT-33, No. 2, pp. 233-237.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Qualitative Robustness in Time Series", Information and Control, Academic Press, March 1987, Vol. 72, No. 3, pp. 239-269.

L. Georgiadis, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A Method for the Delay Analysis of Random Multiple Access Algorithms whose Delay Process is Regenerative", IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, July 1987, to appear.

Book Chapters:

M. Georgiopoulos, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "High Performance Asynchronous Limited Sensing Algorithms for CSMA and CSMA CD Channels", in *Local AREA and Multiple Access Networks*, Ed. Pickholtz, Computer Science Press, 1986.

Papers Submitted to Journals:

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Filtering and Smoothing", *IEEE Trans. Inf. Theory*.

L. Georgiadis, L. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A Unified Method for Delay Analysis of Random Multiple Access Algorithms", *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, Issue on Performance Evaluation of Multiple Access Networks.

Thesis

M. Georgiopoulos, "Random Access Algorithms in Multi-User Communication Systems for Spread-Spectrum and Non-Spread-Spectrum Environments", Ph.D. Thesis, University of Connecticut, 1986.

H. Tsaknakis, "Robust Methods in Time Series", Ph.D. Thesis, University of Connecticut, 1986.

L. Georgiadis, "Limited Sensing Random Access Algorithms and Unified Methods for their Analysis", Ph.D. Thesis, University of Connecticut, 1986.

R. K. Bansal, "Outlier Resistant Algorithms for Detecting a change in Stochastic Process", Ph.D. Thesis, University of Connecticut, 1987.

Conference Papers, Proceedings:

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Performance Bounds in Robust Filtering and Smoothing", *1983 International Symposium on Information Theory*, Montreal, Canada.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, G. D. Marcus, and M. Georgiopoulos, "A Collision Resolution Protocol with Limited Channel Sensing-Finitely Many Users", *IEEE Globecom '83*, November 1983.

H. Tsaknakis, D. Kazakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Prediction and Interpolation for Vector Stationary Processes", *1983 International Symposium on Information Theory*, Montreal, Canada.

P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Qualitative Robustness in Time Series Analysis", *Workshop on Robust and Nonlinear Methods in Time Series Analysis*, Heidelberg, West Germany, September 1983.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A Free Access Collision Resolution Algorithm for the Slotted Broadcast Channel", 1984 Conf. on Information Sciences and Systems, Princeton, March.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Robust Linear Filtering for Multi variable Stationary Time Series", 1984 Conf. on Information Sciences and Systems, Princeton, March

M. Georgiopoulos, I. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Collision Resolution Protocols for Random Access Channels with Bandwidth and Energy Overhead," IEEE GLOBECOM '84, November 1984.

M. Georgiopoulos, I. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "An Asynchronous Stack Algorithm for CSMA and CSMA CD Channels," INFOCOM '85.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Limited Sensing Random Access Protocols" 1985 International Symposium on Information Theory, Brighton, England.

L. Georgiadis, I. Merakos, and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "A Unified Method for Delay Analysis of Random Multiple-Access Algorithms," GLOBECOM '85 Proceedings.

L. Merakos and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Limited Sensing Algorithms for Communication Networks using Carrier-Sense Multiple Access Channels," 1985 C³ Workshop Proceedings, MIT.

L. Georgiadis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Limited Sensing Algorithms for the Broadcast Channel," ICC'85, June 1985.

H. Tsaknakis and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Filtering and Smoothing", 1986 Intern. Symp. Inf. Th., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

R. K. Bansal and P. Papantoni-Kazakos, "Outlier Resistant Algorithms for Detecting a Change in Stochastic Process", 1987 Conference on Information Sciences and Systems.

END

DATE
FILMED

DEC.

1987